

SOLUCIONES DE OPERACIONES CON FRACCIONES

1. Resuelve las siguientes operaciones.

$$\left[\left(\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{9} \right) + 13 \left(\frac{2}{3} - 1 \right)^2 \right] : \left[\left(\frac{1}{2} - 1 \right) : 2\frac{1}{2} \right] =$$

$$= \left[\left(\frac{6-1}{9} \right) + 13 \left(\frac{2-3}{3} \right)^2 \right] : \left[\left(\frac{1-2}{2} \right) : \frac{2 \cdot 2 + 1}{2} \right] =$$

$$= \left[\frac{5}{9} + 13\left(\frac{-1}{3}\right)^2\right] : \left(-\frac{1}{2} : \frac{5}{2}\right) =$$

$$=\left(\frac{5}{9}+13\cdot\frac{1}{9}\right):\left(-\frac{1}{2}:\frac{5}{2}\right)=$$

$$=\left(\frac{5}{9}+\frac{13}{9}\right):\left(-\frac{2}{10}\right)=$$

$$=\frac{18}{9}:\left(-\frac{1}{5}\right)=2:\left(-\frac{1}{5}\right)=-\frac{10}{1}=-10$$



$$\left[\left(2 - 1\frac{3}{5} \right)^2 + \left(\frac{5}{8} - \frac{3}{4} \right) - \left(\frac{6}{5} \cdot \frac{1}{3} \right)^4 \cdot \left(7\frac{1}{2} \right)^3 \right] : \left(5 - \frac{6}{5} \right) =$$

$$= \left[\left(2 - \frac{8}{5} \right)^2 + \left(\frac{5}{8} - \frac{3}{4} \right) - \left(\frac{6}{15} \right)^4 \cdot \left(\frac{15}{2} \right)^3 \right] : \left(5 - \frac{6}{5} \right) =$$

$$= \left[\left(\frac{2}{5} \right)^2 + \frac{5}{8} - \frac{3}{4} - \left(\frac{2}{5} \right)^4 \cdot \left(\frac{15}{2} \right)^3 \right] : \frac{19}{5} =$$

$$=\left(\frac{4}{25}+\frac{5}{8}-\frac{3}{4}-\frac{54000}{5000}\right)$$
; $\frac{19}{5}=$

$$= \left(\frac{4}{25} + \frac{5}{8} - \frac{3}{4} - \frac{54}{5}\right) : \frac{19}{5} =$$

$$=\frac{32+125-150-2160}{200}:\frac{19}{5}=$$

$$= \frac{-2153}{200} : \frac{19}{5} = -\frac{10765}{3800} = -\frac{2153}{760}$$



$$\frac{\left(2-\frac{1}{5}\right)^2}{\left(3-\frac{2}{9}\right)^{-1}} : \frac{\left(\frac{6}{7} \cdot \frac{5}{4} - \frac{2}{7} : \frac{1}{2}\right)^3}{\left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{4} : \frac{1}{5}\right)} - 5\frac{1}{7} =$$

$$=\frac{\left(\frac{10-1}{5}\right)^2}{\left(\frac{27-2}{9}\right)^{-1}}:\frac{\left(\frac{30}{28}-\frac{4}{7}\right)^3}{\left(\frac{1}{2}-\frac{1}{12}:\frac{1}{5}\right)}-\frac{35+1}{7}=$$

$$=\frac{\left(\frac{9}{5}\right)^2}{\left(\frac{25}{9}\right)^{-1}}:\frac{\left(\frac{15}{14}-\frac{4}{7}\right)^3}{\left(\frac{1}{2}-\frac{5}{12}\right)}-\frac{36}{7}=$$

$$=\frac{\left(\frac{9}{5}\right)^2}{\left(\frac{25}{9}\right)^{-1}}:\frac{\left(\frac{15-8}{14}\right)^3}{\left(\frac{6-5}{12}\right)}-\frac{36}{7}=$$

$$=\frac{\left(\frac{9}{5}\right)^2}{\left(\frac{25}{9}\right)^{-1}}:\frac{\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^3}{\frac{1}{12}}-\frac{36}{7}=$$

$$=\frac{\frac{81}{25}}{\frac{9}{25}}:\frac{\frac{1}{8}}{\frac{1}{12}}-\frac{36}{7}=\frac{81}{9}:\frac{12}{8}-\frac{36}{7}=$$

$$=9:\frac{3}{2}-\frac{36}{7}=\frac{18}{3}-\frac{36}{7}=6-\frac{36}{7}=\frac{42-36}{7}=\frac{6}{7}$$

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$$\frac{\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{5} \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{0} \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{-3} \left(\frac{81}{16}\right)^{-2}}{\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^{-5} \left(\frac{2}{3}\right) \left[\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{5}\right]^{2} \left(\frac{8}{27}\right)^{3}} =$$

$$=\frac{\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{5} \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{0} \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{-3} \left[\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^{4}\right]^{-2}}{\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^{-5} \left(\frac{2}{3}\right) \left[\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{5}\right]^{2} \left[\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{3}\right]^{3}}=$$

$$=\frac{\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{5} \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{0} \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{-3} \left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^{-8}}{\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^{-5} \left(\frac{2}{3}\right) \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{10} \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{9}} =$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{5} \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{0} \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{-3} \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{8}}{\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{5} \left(\frac{2}{3}\right) \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{10} \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{9}} =$$

$$=\frac{\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{10}}{\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{25}}=\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{-15}=\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^{15}$$